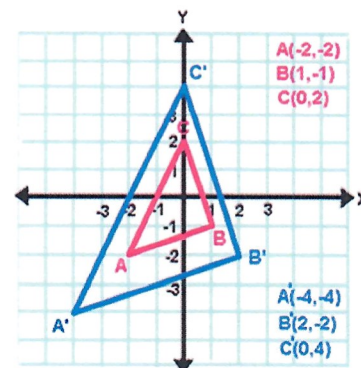


# Transformations

## Vocabulary Match

### Game



**STANDARD: TEKS 8.3(C):** Use an algebraic expression to explain the effect of a given positive rational scale factor applied to two-dimensional figures on a coordinate plane with the origin as the center of dilation.

**TEKS 8.10(C):** Explain the effect of translations, reflections over the x- and y-axis, and rotations as applied to two-dimensional shapes on a coordinate plane using an algebraic representation.

**MATERIALS:** 1 set of cards, different color cards for terms, definitions, and images  
Paper and Pencil  
Recording Sheet  
Answer Key

#### DIRECTIONS:

1. Arrange the cards face down in an array so that student pairs can reach them.
2. Have a pair of students turn over two of the cards and try to determine if the cards are a match. (Pairs take turns turning over a card.)
3. Other pairs share whether or not they agree. Discussion is encouraged by the teacher or the Leader.
4. If there is a match, then the pair gets to keep the cards. If there is not a match, then the cards remain face up.
5. When a match of two cards is made, then the two cards may be set in front of the pair. They must **FIND THE REMAINING TWO CARDS** to complete the set.
6. If a player turns over a card that matches another pair's 2-card or 3-card set, they may "steal" the pair's cards and keep the match.
7. Continue with the remaining cards.
8. All players complete the recording sheet.

**Challenge: Create new sets of cards.**

A number that can be expressed as  $p/q$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  are both integers and  $q \neq 0$

rational number

The ratio between corresponding measurements of an object and a representation of that object

scale factor

A two-dimensional plane formed by the intersection of two number lines

coordinate plane

The point of intersection of the  $x$  and  $y$  axis with the coordinates of  $(0,0)$

origin

A transformation, which is used to resize the object

dilation



Describes how two-dimensional figures move around a coordinate plane

transformation

Moves a shape left, right, up, or down but does not turn. The translated shapes are congruent.

translation

A transformation that spins a shape around a point.

rotation

A transformation representing a flip of a figure. Reflected in a point, a line, or a plane.

reflection

Having corresponding congruent angles; the ratios of the lengths of corresponding sides are equal

similar

The line on a graph that runs horizontally (left-right) through zero

*x axis*

The line on a graph that runs vertically (up-down) through zero

*y axis*

When the scale factor of a dilation is greater than 1

*enlargement*

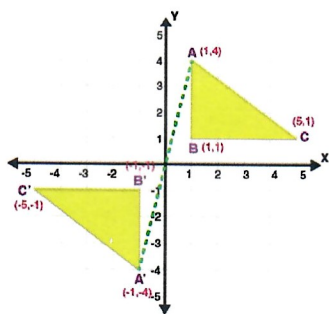
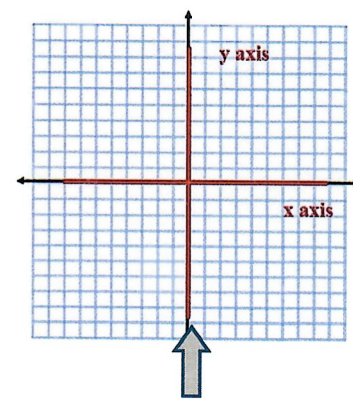
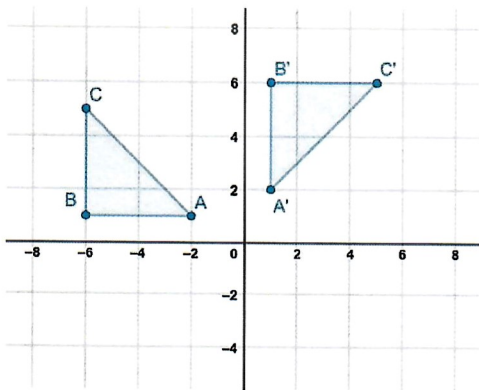
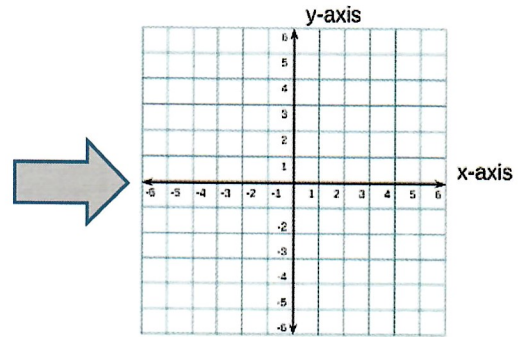
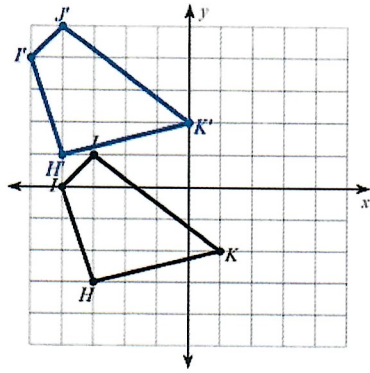
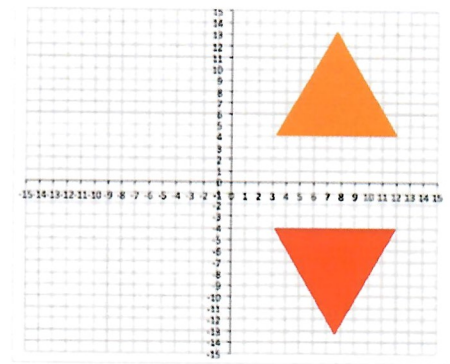
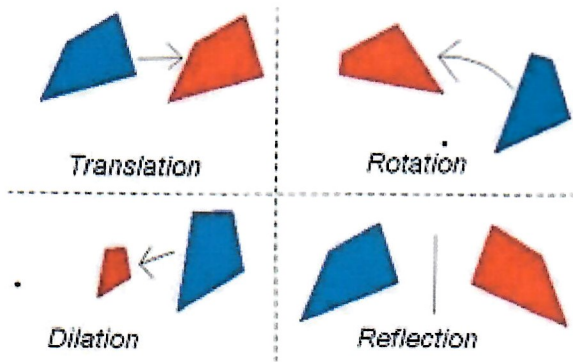
When the scale factor of a dilation is less than 1

*reduction*

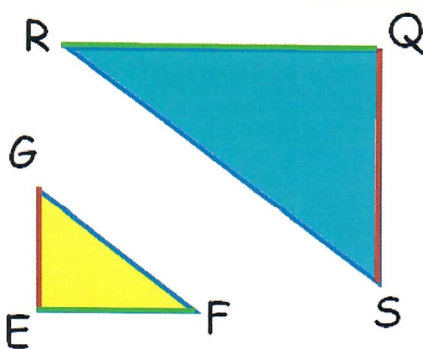
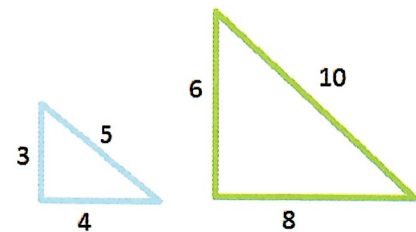
Exactly equal shape and size

*congruent*

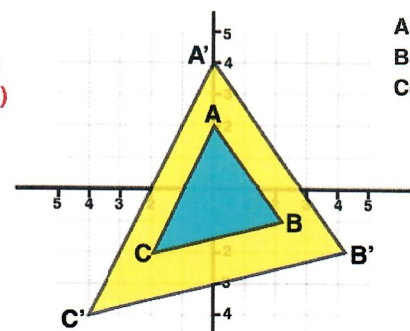




BYJU'S  
The Learning App



A'(0,4)  
B'(4,-2)  
C'(-4,-4)



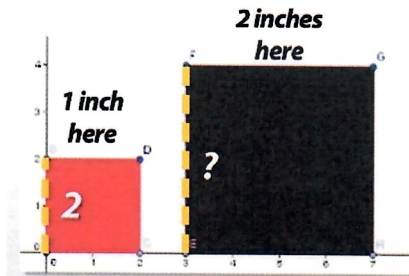
A(0,2)  
B(2,-1)  
C(-2,-2)

What is a rational number?

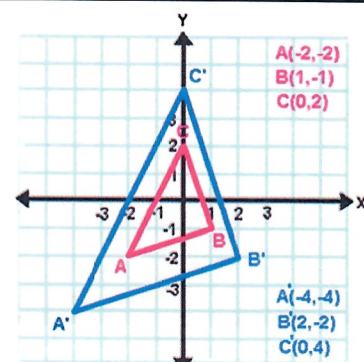
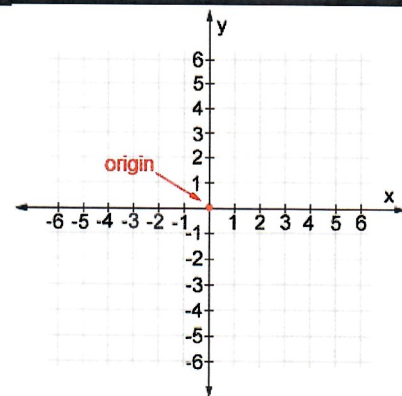
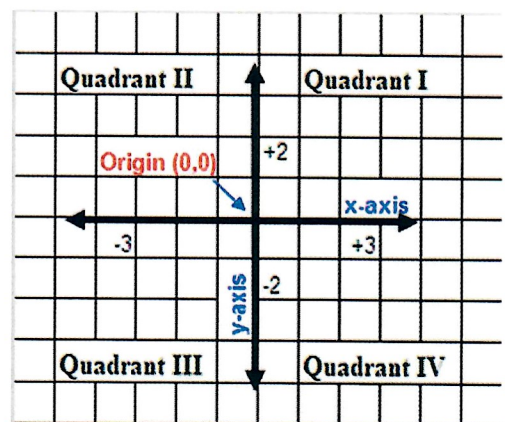
$$\frac{a}{b} \begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{integers} \\ \searrow b \neq 0 \end{matrix}$$

Rational Number: 5    $-1\frac{2}{5}$    0.25    $0.6\overline{6}$

↓   ↓   ↓  
Fractional Form:  $\frac{5}{1}$     $-\frac{7}{5}$     $\frac{1}{4}$



scale factor: 1:2  $\div 1/2 = \text{larger \#}$





A number that can be expressed as  $p/q$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  are both integers and  $q \neq 0$

# rational number

What is a rational number?

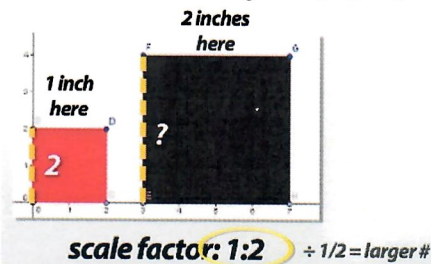
$$\frac{a}{b} \begin{matrix} \swarrow \text{integers} \\ \searrow b \neq 0 \end{matrix}$$

Rational Number: 5  $-1\frac{2}{5}$  0.25  $0.6\overline{6}$

Fractional Form:  $\frac{5}{1}$   $-\frac{7}{5}$   $\frac{1}{4}$

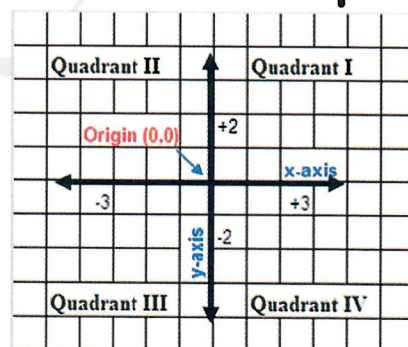
The ratio between corresponding measurements of an object and a representation of that object

# scale factor



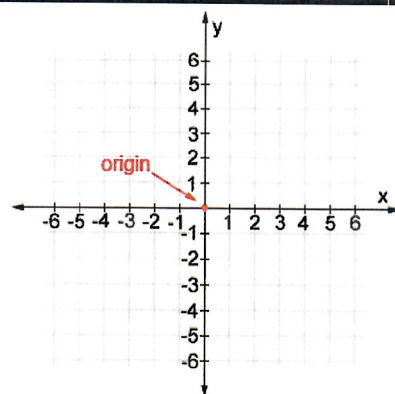
A two-dimensional plane formed by the intersection of two number lines

# Coordinate plane



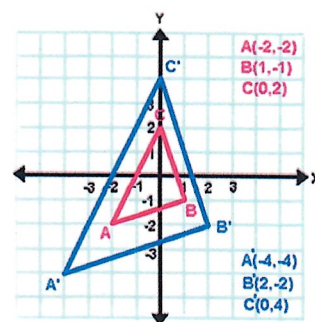
The point of intersection of the  $x$  and  $y$  axis with the coordinates of  $(0,0)$

# origin



A transformation, which is used to resize the object

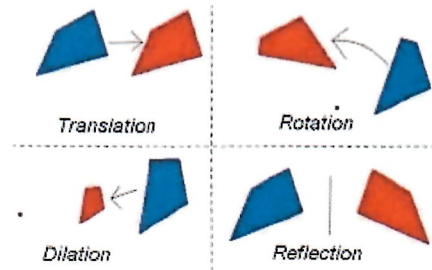
# dilation





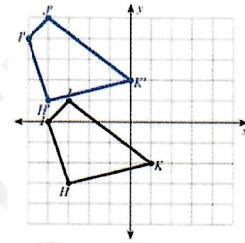
Describes how two-dimensional figures move around a coordinate plane

# transformation



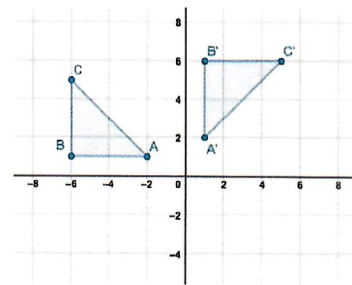
Moves a shape left, right, up, or down but does not turn. The translated shapes are congruent.

# translation



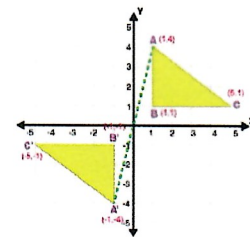
A transformation that spins a shape around a point.

# rotation



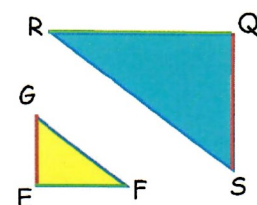
A transformation representing a flip of a figure. Reflected in a point, a line, or a plane.

# reflection

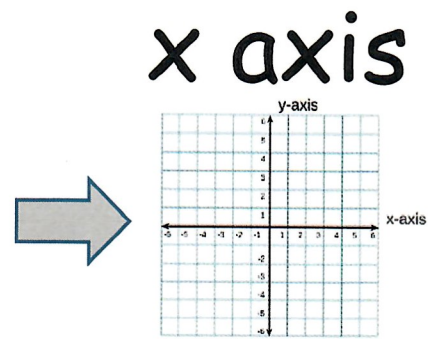


Having corresponding congruent angles; the ratios of the lengths of corresponding sides are equal

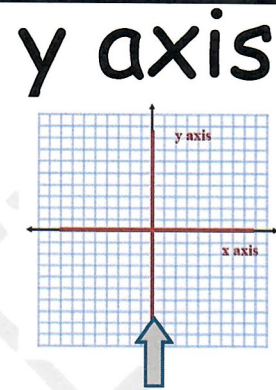
# similar



The line on a graph that runs horizontally (left-right) through zero

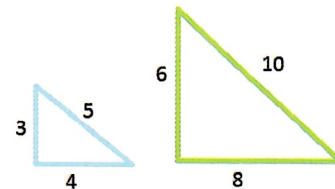


The line on a graph that runs vertically (up-down) through zero



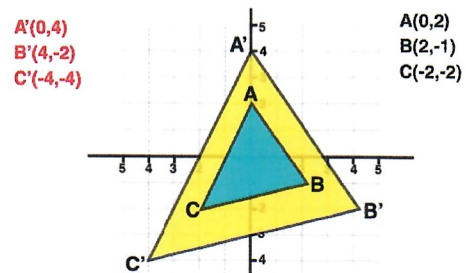
When the scale factor of a dilation is greater than 1

enlargement



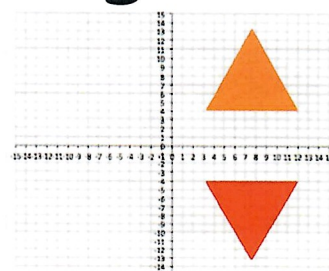
When the scale factor of a dilation is less than 1

reduction



Exactly equal shape and size

congruent



Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Transformations Vocabulary Match Game, **RECORDING SHEET**

Select 4 of the terms you matched. Create a different icon to help someone remember the term.

What are the two most important math concepts to remember from this game? Why?



Name

# Transformations Vocabulary Match Game

Circle the correct solution. Show your work next to the problem.

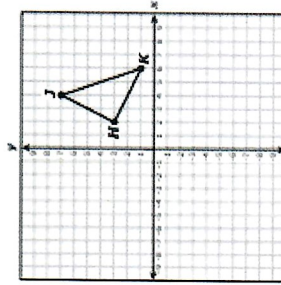
Trapezoid  $WKRP$  was translated 4 units to the left and 5 units up on a coordinate grid to create trapezoid  $W'K'R'P'$ . Which rule describes this transformation?

- A  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 4, y + 5)$
- B  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 4, y - 5)$
- C  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 4, y + 5)$
- D  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 4, y - 5)$

Triangle 1 is dilated by a scale factor of 4.1 using the origin as the center of dilation to create Triangle 2. Which statement about the area and perimeter of Triangle 2 is true?

- A The perimeter is 4.1 times the perimeter of Triangle 1, and the area is 4.1 times the area of Triangle 1.
- B The perimeter is 8.2 times the perimeter of Triangle 1, and the area is 8.2 times the area of Triangle 1.
- C The perimeter is 4.1 times the perimeter of Triangle 1, and the area is 16.81 times the area of Triangle 1.
- D The perimeter is 16.4 times the perimeter of Triangle 1, and the area is 16.81 times the area of Triangle 1.

Triangle  $HJK$  is graphed on the coordinate grid. Triangle  $HJK$  will be transformed using the rule  $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$  to create triangle  $H'J'K'$ .



Which graph represents triangle  $H'J'K'$ ?

